

Press release

Strong Q2 2025 financial results, PowerUp 2026 progressing according to plan

Paris, 31 July 2025

Q2 2025 RESULTS¹

Net income group share at EUR 271 million, up 38.5% vs. Q2 2024 Return on Tangible Equity (ROTE) at 13.7% vs. 10.1% in Q2 2024 Earnings per share² at EUR 0.30 up 42.4% vs. Q2 2024

Leasing and Services margins at EUR 712 million, up 3.7% vs. Q2 2024 Underlying margins³ at 550 bps of average earning assets vs. 539 bps in Q2 2024

Used car sales (UCS) result and Depreciation adjustments at EUR 143 million up 45.9% vs. Q2 2024

Synergies⁴ at EUR 86 million in Q2 2025, up from EUR 27 million in Q2 2024

Cost to income ratio³ at 57.6%, down 4.3pp vs. 61.9% in Q2 2024

Earning assets⁵ at EUR 52.9 billion, broadly stable vs. end June 2024 CET1 ratio at 13.5% as at end June 2025

¹The Group's results as at 30 June 2025 were examined by the Board of Directors, chaired by Pierre Palmieri on 30 July 2025. The limited review procedures carried out by the statutory auditors on the consolidated condensed financial statements are in progress

 $^{^{2}}$ Diluted Earnings per share, calculated according to IAS 33. Basic EPS for Q2 2025 at EUR 0.31

³ Excluding UCS result and non-recurring items

⁴ Management information

⁵ Net carrying amount of the rental fleet plus net receivables on finance leases





On 31 July 2025, Tim Albertsen, CEO of Ayvens, commenting on the Q2 2025 Group results, stated:

"I am pleased to report that Ayvens has delivered another strong set of financial results for the second quarter of 2025, building on the solid performance from the start of the year. This marks a robust and satisfying first half, achieved despite a generally subdued economic environment.

In Europe, new car registrations have yet to return to pre-COVID levels. Against this backdrop, we are successfully reinforcing our capabilities to serve the growing retail market, directly under the Ayvens brand—a key strategic focus for us.

We continue to execute our PowerUP 2026 strategic plan with discipline and determination. Integration is progressing well, with migrations completed in 14 of the 21 overlapping countries. This is already driving synergies across both revenue and cost lines, and the resulting financial performance confirms we are on the right track.

With our strategic transformation now well advanced, I have announced my retirement, effective 1 December 2025. The Board has ensured a smooth leadership transition, appointing Philippe de Rovira as the next Chief Executive Officer of Ayvens, effective from that date. I have every confidence in Philippe and the leadership team to continue delivering on our strategic and financial roadmap and to lead Ayvens into its next phase of development.

I look forward to presenting our Q3 results in late October. In the meantime, I would like to thank all our teams around the world for their commitment and contribution. It has been a privilege to lead Ayvens through this unique journey. Together, we have built a global leader - and a strong platform for the future."



Q2 2025 FINANCIAL RESULTS

Fleet and earning asset

Earning assets stood at EUR 52.9 billion as at 30 June 2025, a decrease of 0.7% compared to June 2024.

This decrease results notably from the reduction of the fleet in the United Kingdom and the subscription activity in Germany, both being under restructuring following the portfolio review undertaken in 2024, and in Turkey where the economy is still undergoing a hyperinflation phase. Excluding these three specific perimeters, earning assets at end Q2 2025 were up 0.7% compared to end Q2 2024, and up 1.1% when further excluding negative forex impact.

Ayvens' total fleet amounted to 3.211 million at end June 2025, down 4.5% year-on-year and down 1.1% vs. end March 2025, reflecting the continued impacts of the portfolio review that was operated throughout 2024, the proactive actions taken to restore profitability and an overall sluggish environment (macro-economic uncertainties and changes in taxation of car leasing in some countries).

Full-service leasing contracts reached 2,563 thousand vehicles as at end June 2025, down 4.6% year-on-year and 0.8% vs. end March 2025.

Fleet management contracts reached 648 thousand vehicles as at 30 June 2025, a decrease of 5.6% vs. end June 2024 and 2.2% vs. end March 2025.

EV penetration reached 43%⁷ of new passenger car registrations in Q2 2025 vs. 39% in Q2 2024 and 41% in Q1 2025. Ayvens' BEV⁸ and PHEV⁸ penetration stood at 30% and 13% respectively in Q2 2025.

Income statement

Ayvens net income group share stood at EUR 271 million, marking a 38.5% increase vs. Q2 2024. This strong performance results from the combined effects of increasing revenues, both in margins and used car sales & depreciation adjustments, and lower operating expenses, highlighting the strength of Ayvens' business model and the growing benefits of the integration.

⁶Q2 2024 on a like-for-like perimeter

⁷ Management information, in EU+: European Union, UK, Norway, Switzerland

⁸ Battery Electric Vehicles (BEV) and Plug-in Hybrids (PHEV)



Gross operating income

In Q2 2025, gross operating income reached EUR 855 million, up 8.9% compared to Q2 2024 thanks to increased margins and higher used car sales result and depreciation adjustments.

Thanks to the continued successful execution of integration, gross revenue synergies on procurement, insurance and remarketing have reached EUR 86 million compared to EUR 27 million in Q2 2024, contributing positively to margins and UCS result.

Leasing contract and Services margins

Taken together, Leasing and Services margins reached EUR 712 million, an increase of 3.7% compared to Q2 2024.

Underlying margins increased by 2.4% compared to Q2 2024. Underlying margins stood at 550 bps vs. 539 bps in Q2 2024 and 562 bps in Q1 2025.

Non-recurring items totaled EUR -19 million vs. EUR -27 million in Q2 2024, consisting very largely in hyperinflation impact in Turkey for EUR -20 million vs. EUR -37 million in Q2 2024. Other non-recurring items were very limited in Q2 2025, with mark-to-market (MtM) of derivatives and breakage revenues for EUR 3 million vs. EUR 12 million in Q2 2024 and PPA impacts for EUR -2 million, unchanged vs. Q2 2024.

Used car sales result and Depreciation adjustments

UCS result and Depreciation adjustments reached EUR 143 million, 45.9% higher than in Q2 2024 which stood at EUR 98 million. Overall, the UCS result was resilient, with distinct evolutions by powertrain. The UCS result and depreciation adjustments was positively impacted by the end of PPA amortization in Q1 2025 and the progressive reduction in the release of prospective depreciation:

- UCS result per unit stood at EUR 1,234 vs. EUR 1,229 in Q1 2025 and EUR 1,480 in Q2 2024;
- Net release of prospective depreciation amounted to EUR -38 million vs. EUR -61 million in Q2 2024 and no PPA impact was accounted for vs. EUR -75 million in Q2 2024
- Volume of cars sold amounted to 147 thousand units vs. 158 thousand units in Q2 2024.
 The lower number of cars sold reflects the lower number of new vehicles which were delivered in 2021 and 2022 in the context of supply chain disruptions at the time.

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⁹ Annualized



As a result, UCS result and Depreciation adjustment per unit reached EUR 972 vs. EUR 618 in Q2 2024.

As from Q3 2025, the Group's stock of reduction in depreciation costs yet to be reversed is EUR 208 million.

Operating expenses

Operating expenses amounted to EUR 447 million, down from EUR 475 million in Q2 2024.

Cost to achieve¹⁰ (CTA) amounted to EUR 26 million compared to EUR 33 million in Q2 2024.

Excluding non-recurring items, operating expenses decreased by 4.8% vs. Q2 2024, underpinned by the ramp-up in cost synergies at EUR 27 million vs. EUR 7 million in Q2 2024 and continued strict cost monitoring across the organization.

Improvement in margins and reduction in operating expenses resulted in a strong decrease in the underlying Cost/Income ratio, at 57.6%, down 4.3 pp vs. Q2 2024.

Cost of risk

Impairment charges on receivables came in at EUR 27 million, trending down when compared to Q2 2024 which stood at EUR 31 million. The cost of risk¹¹ stood at 20 bps vs. 23 bps in Q2 2024.

Net income

Income tax expense came in at EUR -114 million up from EUR -71 million in Q2 2024, as a result of a higher profit before tax combined with a higher effective tax rate, which stood at 29.5% compared to 25.5% in Q2 2024.

Non-controlling interests were EUR -1 million vs. EUR -13 million in Q2 2024 following the redemption of LeasePlan's Tier 1 capital with third parties on 29 May 2024.

Ayvens' net income group share reached EUR 271 million, compared to EUR 196 million in Q2 2024.

Diluted Earnings per share¹² was EUR 0.30, up 42.4% vs. EUR 0.21 in Q2 2024.

The Return on Tangible Equity (ROTE) came in at 13.7% vs. 10.1% in Q2 2024.

¹⁰ Management information

¹¹ Annualized impairment charges on receivables expressed as a percentage of arithmetic average of earning assets

 $^{^{12}}$ Calculated according to IAS 33. Basic EPS at EUR 0.31. Under IAS 33, EPS is computed using the average number of shares weighted by time apportionment



BALANCE SHEET AND REGULATORY CAPITAL

Financial structure

Group shareholders' equity¹³ totaled EUR 10.4 billion as at 30 June 2025 compared to EUR 10.6 billion as at 31 March 2025. Net asset value per share¹⁴ (NAV) was EUR 12.77 and net tangible asset value per share (NTAV) was EUR 9.36 as at 30 June 2025, compared to EUR 12.70 and EUR 9.28 respectively as at 31 December 2024.

Total balance sheet decreased from EUR 73.6 billion as at 31 March 2025 to EUR 73.1 billion as at 30 June 2025, mainly due to lower net earning assets.

Financial debt stood at EUR 37.6 billion at the end of June 2025 compared to EUR 38.2 billion at the end of March 2025, while deposits reached EUR 14.6 billion compared to EUR 14.5 billion at the end of March 2025.

The Group has access to ample short-term liquidity, with cash holdings at central bank reaching EUR 4.8 billion and an undrawn committed Revolving Credit Facility of EUR 3.3 billion in place.

Ayvens has strong long-term debt credit ratings from Moody's (A1), S&P Global Ratings and Fitch Ratings (A-).

Regulatory capital

Ayvens' risk-weighted assets (RWA) totaled EUR 55.8 billion as at 30 June 2025, with credit risk-weighted assets accounting for 90% of the total. The EUR 0.9 billion decrease in total RWA compared to 31 March 2025 is explained by a EUR 0.2 billion decrease in earning assets, a EUR 0.3 billion decrease in market RWAs as a result of dividend distributions from non-Euro subsidiaries to the Group and a reduction of EUR 0.2 billion each for lower cash deposits and lower net equity in Ayvens insurance following intra-group dividend distribution.

Ayvens had a strong Common Equity Tier 1 ratio of 13.5%, i.e. 413 basis points above the regulatory requirement of 9.34%, and Total Capital ratio of 17.5% as at 30 June 2025 compared to 13.2% and 17.2% respectively as at 31 March 2025.

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¹³ Excluding Additional Tier 1 capital

¹⁴ Before dividend provision



CONFERENCE CALL FOR INVESTORS AND ANALYSTS

- Date: 31 July 2025, at 10.00 am Paris time 9.00 am London time
- Speakers: Tim Albertsen, CEO / Patrick Sommelet, Deputy CEO and CFO

CONNECTION DETAILS

Webcast: Click https://edge.media-server.com/mmc/p/2z25cgtw/

Conference call:

FR: +33 1 70 91 87 04
 UK: +44 121 281 8004
 US: +1 718 705 8796

Other countries: + 39 02 802 09 11

o Access code: 457698

AGENDA

30 October 2025: Q3 and 9M 2025 results
6 February 2026: Q4 and FY 2025 results

About Ayvens

Ayvens is a leading global sustainable mobility player committed to making life flow better. We've been improving mobility for decades, providing full-service leasing, flexible subscription services, fleet management and multi-mobility solutions to large international corporates, SMEs, professionals and private individuals.

With more than 14,000 employees across 41 countries, 3.2 million vehicles and the world's largest multi-brand EV fleet, we are in a unique position to lead the way to net zero and spearhead the digital transformation of the mobility sector. The company is listed on Compartment A of Euronext Paris (ISIN: FR0013258662; Ticker: AVV). Societe Generale Group is Ayvens majority shareholder.

Find out more at ayvens.com

Press contact

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"Ayvens" refers to the Company and its consolidated entities.

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This document contains forward-looking statements relating to the targets and strategies of the Company. These forward-looking statements are based on a series of assumptions, both general and specific, in particular the application of accounting principles and methods in accordance with IFRS (International Financial Reporting Standards) as adopted in the European Union. These forward-looking statements have also been developed from scenarios based on a number of economic assumptions in the context of a given competitive and regulatory environment. The Company may be unable to:

- anticipate all the risks, uncertainties or other factors likely to affect its business and to appraise their potential consequences;
- evaluate the extent to which the occurrence of a risk or a combination of risks could cause actual results to differ materially from those provided in this document.

Therefore, although the Company believes that these statements are based on reasonable assumptions, these forward-looking statements are subject to various risks and uncertainties, including matters not yet known to it or its management or not currently considered material, and there can be no assurance that anticipated events will occur or that the objectives set out will actually be achieved. Important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from the results anticipated in the forward-looking statements include, among others, overall trends in general economic activity and in the Company's markets in particular, regulatory and prudential changes, and the success of the Company's strategic, operating and financial initiatives. Unless otherwise specified, the sources for the business rankings and market positions are internal.

Other than as required by applicable law, the Company does not undertake any obligation to update or revise any forward-looking information or statements, opinion, projection, forecast or estimate set forth herein. More detailed information on the potential risks that could affect the Company's financial results can be found in the 2024 Universal Registration Document filed with the French financial markets authority (Autorité des marchés financiers).

Investors are advised to take into account factors of uncertainty and risk likely to impact the operations of the Company when considering the information contained in such forward-looking statements. To the maximum extent permitted by law, none of the Company or any of its affiliates, directors, officers, advisors and employees shall bear any liability (in negligence or otherwise) for any direct or indirect loss or damage which may be suffered by any recipient through use or reliance on anything contained in or omitted from this document and the related document or any other information or material arising from any use of its materials or their contents or otherwise arising in connection with these materials.

The financial information presented for quarter ending 30 June 2025 was reviewed by the Board of Directors on 30 July 2025 and has been prepared in accordance with IFRS as adopted in the European Union and applicable at this date. The limited review procedures carried out by the statutory auditors on the consolidated condensed financial statements are in progress.

By receiving this document, you will be deemed to have represented, warranted and undertaken to have read and understood the above notice and to comply with its contents.



Appendix

CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT

| Leasing revenues 2,840.6 2,736.2 3.8% 5,686.9 5,396.1 5.4% Leasing costs - depreciation (2,048.1) (2,036.0) 0.6% (4,123.1) (4,044.9) 1,9% Leasing costs - financing (468.2) (443.5) 5.6% (955.5) (886.6) 7.8% Unrealised gains/losses on financial instruments (16.6) 3.07.7 260.1 18.3% 572.8 541.3 5.8% Services revenues 1,277.4 1,378.0 -7.3% 2,547.3 2,792.1 -8.8% Cost of services revenues (872.9) (951.3) -8.2% (1,699.6) (1,758.0) -13.2% Services margin 404.4 426.7 -5.2% 847.7 834.1 1.6% Leasing & Services margins 712.1 686.8 3.7% 1,420.5 1,375.5 3.3% Proceeds of cars sold (1,928.5) (2,043.4) -5.2% 847.7 834.1 1.6% Leasing & Services margins (38.4) (136.3) -71.8% (121.1) (283.8 | in EUR million | Q2 2025 | Q2 2024 | Q Var. | H1 2025 | H1 2024 | H Var. |
|---|---|-----------|-----------|--------|-----------|-----------|--------|
| Leasing costs - financing (468.2) (443.5) 5.6% (955.5) (886.6) 7.8% Unrealised gains/losses on financial instruments (16.6) 3.5 n.a. (35.5) 76.7 n.a. Leasing margin 307.7 260.1 18.3% 572.8 541.3 5.8% Services revenues 1,277.4 1,378.0 -7.3% 2,547.3 2,792.1 -8.8% Cost of services revenues (872.9) (951.3) -8.2% (1,699.6) (1,958.0) -13.2% Services margin 404.4 466.7 -5.2% 847.7 834.1 1.6% Leasing & Services margins 712.1 686.8 3.3% 1,420.5 1,375.5 3.3% Proceeds of cars sold (1,928.5) (2,043.4) -5.6% (4,048.5) (3,949.3) 2.5% Cost of cars sold bepreciation adjustments 132.5 97.7 45.9% 253.1 202.2 25.2% Gross Operating Income 854.7 784.5 8.9% 1,673.6 1,577.7 6.1% | Leasing revenues | 2,840.6 | 2,736.2 | 3.8% | 5,686.9 | 5,396.1 | 5.4% |
| Unrealised gains/losses on financial instruments (16.6) 3.5 n.a. (35.5) 76.7 n.a. | Leasing costs - depreciation | (2,048.1) | (2,036.0) | 0.6% | (4,123.1) | (4,044.9) | 1.9% |
| Leasing margin 307.7 260.1 18.3% 572.8 541.3 5.8% Services revenues 1,277.4 1,378.0 -7.3% 2,547.3 2,792.1 -8.8% Cost of services revenues (872.9) (951.3) -8.2% (1,699.6) (1,958.0) -13.2% Services margin 404.4 426.7 -5.2% 847.7 834.1 1.6% Leasing & Services margins 712.1 688.8 3.7% 1,420.5 1,375.5 3.3% Proceeds of cars sold (1,91.0) 2,109.4 2,277.3 -7.4% 4,422.8 4,435.3 -0.3% Cost of cars sold (1,928.5) (2,043.4) -5.6% (4,048.5) (3,949.3) 2.5% Depreciation costs adjustments (38.4) (136.3) -71.8% (121.1) (283.8) -5.3% Used car sales result and Depreciation adjustments 142.5 97.7 45.9% 255.1 202.2 25.2% Gross Operating Income 854.7 784.5 8.9% 1,673.6 1,577.7 <t< td=""><td>Leasing costs - financing</td><td>(468.2)</td><td>(443.5)</td><td>5.6%</td><td>(955.5)</td><td>(886.6)</td><td>7.8%</td></t<> | Leasing costs - financing | (468.2) | (443.5) | 5.6% | (955.5) | (886.6) | 7.8% |
| Services revenues 1,277.4 1,378.0 -7.3% 2,547.3 2,792.1 -8.8% Cost of services revenues (872.9) (951.3) -8.2% (1,699.6) (1,958.0) -13.2% Services margin 404.4 426.7 -5.2% 847.7 834.1 1.6% Leasing & Services margins 712.1 686.8 3.7% 1,420.5 1,375.5 3.3% Proceeds of cars sold 2,109.4 2,277.3 -7.4% 4,422.8 4,435.3 -0.3% Cost of cars sold (1,928.5) (2,043.4) -5.6% (4,048.5) (3,949.3) 2.5% Depreciation costs adjustments (38.4) (136.3) -71.8% (121.1) (283.8) -5.3% Used car sales result and Depreciation adjustments 142.5 97.7 45.9% 253.1 202.2 22.2% Gross Operating Income 854.7 784.5 8.9% 1,673.6 1,577.7 6.1% Staff expenses (273.6) (311.4) -12.1% (563.2) (612.7) -8.1% | Unrealised gains/losses on financial instruments | (16.6) | 3.5 | n.a. | (35.5) | 76.7 | n.a. |
| Cost of services revenues (872.9) (951.3) -8.2% (1,699.6) (1,58.0) -13.2% Services margin 404.4 426.7 -5.2% 847.7 834.1 1.6% Leasing & Services margins 712.1 686.8 3.7% 1,420.5 1,375.5 3.3% Proceeds of cars sold 2,109.4 2,277.3 -7.4% 4,422.8 4,435.3 -0.3% Cost of cars sold (1,928.5) (2,043.4) -5.6% (4,048.5) (3,949.3) 2.5% Depreciation costs adjustments (38.4) (136.3) -71.8% (121.1) (283.8) -57.3% Used car sales result and Depreciation adjustments 142.5 97.7 45.9% 253.1 202.2 25.2% Gross Operating Income 854.7 784.5 8.9% 1,673.6 1,577.7 6.1% Staff expenses (273.6) (311.4) -12.1% (563.2) (612.7) -8.1% Ceneral and administrative expenses (132.7) 0.4% (271.1) (272.8) -0.5% | Leasing margin | 307.7 | 260.1 | 18.3% | 572.8 | 541.3 | 5.8% |
| Services margin 404.4 426.7 -5.2% 847.7 834.1 1.6% Leasing & Services margins 712.1 686.8 3.7% 1,420.5 1,375.5 3.3% Proceeds of cars sold 2,109.4 2,277.3 -7.4% 4,422.8 4,435.3 -0.3% Cost of cars sold (1,928.5) (2,043.4) -5.6% (4,048.5) (3,949.3) 2.5% Depreciation costs adjustments (38.4) (136.3) -71.8% (121.1) (283.8) -57.3% Used car sales result and Depreciation adjustments 142.5 97.7 45.9% 253.1 202.2 25.2% Gross Operating Income 854.7 784.5 8.9% 1,673.6 1,577.7 6.1% Staff expenses (273.6) (311.4) -12.1% (563.2) (612.7) -8.1% General and administrative expenses (133.2) (132.7) 0.4% (271.1) (272.8) -0.6% Depreciation and amortisation (40.0) (31.2) 27.9% (85.3) (79.4) 7. | Services revenues | 1,277.4 | 1,378.0 | -7.3% | 2,547.3 | 2,792.1 | -8.8% |
| Leasing & Services margins 712.1 686.8 3.7% 1,420.5 1,375.5 3.3% Proceeds of cars sold 2,109.4 2,277.3 -7.4% 4,422.8 4,435.3 -0.3% Cost of cars sold (1,928.5) (2,043.4) -5.6% (4,048.5) (3,949.3) 2.5% Depreciation costs adjustments (38.4) (136.3) -71.8% (121.1) (283.8) -57.3% Used car sales result and Depreciation adjustments 142.5 97.7 45.9% 253.1 202.2 25.2% Gross Operating Income 854.7 784.5 8.9% 1,673.6 1,577.7 6.1% Staff expenses (273.6) (311.4) -12.1% (563.2) (612.7) -8.1% General and administrative expenses (133.2) (132.7) 0.4% (271.1) (272.8) -0.6% Depreciation and amortisation (40.0) (31.2) 27.9% (85.3) (79.4) 7.4% Total operating expenses (446.8) (475.3) -6.0% (919.6) (964.9) <td>Cost of services revenues</td> <td>(872.9)</td> <td>(951.3)</td> <td>-8.2%</td> <td>(1,699.6)</td> <td>(1,958.0)</td> <td>-13.2%</td> | Cost of services revenues | (872.9) | (951.3) | -8.2% | (1,699.6) | (1,958.0) | -13.2% |
| Proceeds of cars sold 2,109.4 2,277.3 -7.4% 4,422.8 4,435.3 -0.3% Cost of cars sold (1,928.5) (2,043.4) -5.6% (4,048.5) (3,949.3) 2.5% Depreciation costs adjustments (38.4) (136.3) -71.8% (121.1) (283.8) -57.3% Used car sales result and Depreciation adjustments 142.5 97.7 45.9% 253.1 202.2 25.2% Gross Operating Income 854.7 784.5 8.9% 1,673.6 1,577.7 6.1% Staff expenses (273.6) (311.4) -12.1% (563.2) (612.7) -8.1% Ceneral and administrative expenses (133.2) (132.7) 0.4% (271.1) (272.8) -0.6% Depreciation and amortisation (40.0) (31.2) 27.9% (85.3) (79.4) 7.4% Impairment charges on receivables (27.2) (30.5) -10.9% (57.9) (63.6) -9.0% Other income / (expense) 3.2 (1.2) n.a. 2.2 7.8 | Services margin | 404.4 | 426.7 | -5.2% | 847.7 | 834.1 | 1.6% |
| Cost of cars sold (1,928.5) (2,043.4) -5.6% (4,048.5) (3,949.3) 2.5% Depreciation costs adjustments (38.4) (136.3) -71.8% (121.1) (283.8) -57.3% Used car sales result and Depreciation adjustments 142.5 97.7 45.9% 253.1 202.2 25.2% Gross Operating Income 854.7 784.5 8.9% 1,673.6 1,577.7 6.1% Staff expenses (273.6) (311.4) -12.1% (563.2) (612.7) -8.1% General and administrative expenses (133.2) (132.7) 0.4% (271.1) (272.8) -0.6% Depreciation and amortisation (40.0) (31.2) 27.9% (85.3) (79.4) 7.4% Total operating expenses (446.8) (475.3) -6.0% (919.6) (964.9) -4.7% Impairment charges on receivables (27.2) (30.5) -10.9% (57.9) (63.6) -9.0% Other income / (expense) 383.9 277.5 38.3% 698.3 556 | Leasing & Services margins | 712.1 | 686.8 | 3.7% | 1,420.5 | 1,375.5 | 3.3% |
| Depreciation costs adjustments (38.4) (136.3) -71.8% (121.1) (283.8) -57.3% | Proceeds of cars sold | 2,109.4 | 2,277.3 | -7.4% | 4,422.8 | 4,435.3 | -0.3% |
| Used car sales result and Depreciation adjustments 142.5 97.7 45.9% 253.1 202.2 25.2% Gross Operating Income 854.7 784.5 8.9% 1,673.6 1,577.7 6.1% Staff expenses (273.6) (311.4) -12.1% (563.2) (612.7) -8.1% General and administrative expenses (133.2) (132.7) 0.4% (271.1) (272.8) -0.6% Depreciation and amortisation (40.0) (31.2) 27.9% (85.3) (79.4) 7.4% Total operating expenses (446.8) (475.3) -6.0% (919.6) (964.9) -4.7% Impairment charges on receivables (27.2) (30.5) -10.9% (57.9) (63.6) -9.0% Other income / (expense) 3.2 (1.2) n.a. 2.2 7.8 -71.3% Operating result 383.9 277.5 38.3% 698.3 556.9 25.4% Share of profit from associated and jointly controlled entities 1.7 2.3 -25.1% 3.3 3.8 <td>Cost of cars sold</td> <td>(1,928.5)</td> <td>(2,043.4)</td> <td>-5.6%</td> <td>(4,048.5)</td> <td>(3,949.3)</td> <td>2.5%</td> | Cost of cars sold | (1,928.5) | (2,043.4) | -5.6% | (4,048.5) | (3,949.3) | 2.5% |
| Cross Operating Income 854.7 784.5 8.9% 1,673.6 1,577.7 6.1% Staff expenses (273.6) (311.4) -12.1% (563.2) (612.7) -8.1% Ceneral and administrative expenses (133.2) (132.7) 0.4% (271.1) (272.8) -0.6% Depreciation and amortisation (40.0) (31.2) 27.9% (85.3) (79.4) 7.4% Total operating expenses (446.8) (475.3) -6.0% (919.6) (964.9) -4.7% Impairment charges on receivables (27.2) (30.5) -10.9% (57.9) (63.6) -9.0% Other income / (expense) 3.2 (1.2) n.a. 2.2 7.8 -71.3% Operating result 383.9 277.5 38.3% 698.3 556.9 25.4% Share of profit from associated and jointly controlled entities 1.7 2.3 -25.1% 3.3 3.8 -13.2% Profit before tax 385.6 279.8 37.8% 701.6 560.6 25.2% | Depreciation costs adjustments | (38.4) | (136.3) | -71.8% | (121.1) | (283.8) | -57.3% |
| Staff expenses (273.6) (311.4) -12.1% (563.2) (612.7) -8.1% Ceneral and administrative expenses (133.2) (132.7) 0.4% (271.1) (272.8) -0.6% Depreciation and amortisation (40.0) (31.2) 27.9% (85.3) (79.4) 7.4% Total operating expenses (446.8) (475.3) -6.0% (919.6) (964.9) -4.7% Impairment charges on receivables (27.2) (30.5) -10.9% (57.9) (63.6) -9.0% Other income / (expense) 32.2 (1.2) n.a. 2.2 7.8 -71.3% Operating result 383.9 277.5 38.3% 698.3 556.9 25.4% Share of profit from associated and jointly controlled entities 1.7 2.3 -25.1% 3.3 3.8 -13.2% Profit before tax 385.6 279.8 37.8% 701.6 560.6 25.2% Income tax expense (113.7) (71.4) 59.2% (208.6) (159.9) 30.5% Net income 271.9 208.4 30.5% 493.0 | Used car sales result and Depreciation adjustments | 142.5 | 97.7 | 45.9% | 253.1 | 202.2 | 25.2% |
| Ceneral and administrative expenses (133.2) (132.7) 0.4% (271.1) (272.8) -0.6% Depreciation and amortisation (40.0) (31.2) 27.9% (85.3) (79.4) 7.4% Total operating expenses (446.8) (475.3) -6.0% (919.6) (964.9) -4.7% Impairment charges on receivables (27.2) (30.5) -10.9% (57.9) (63.6) -9.0% Other income / (expense) 3.2 (1.2) n.a. 2.2 7.8 -71.3% Operating result 383.9 277.5 38.3% 698.3 556.9 25.4% Share of profit from associated and jointly controlled entities 1.7 2.3 -25.1% 3.3 3.8 -13.2% Profit before tax 385.6 279.8 37.8% 701.6 560.6 25.2% Income tax expense (113.7) (71.4) 59.2% (208.6) (159.9) 30.5% Net income 271.9 208.4 30.5% 493.0 400.9 23.0% Non-controlling interests (0.6) (12.5) -95.5% (1.8) | Cross Operating Income | 854.7 | 784.5 | 8.9% | 1,673.6 | 1,577.7 | 6.1% |
| Depreciation and amortisation (40.0) (31.2) 27.9% (85.3) (79.4) 7.4% Total operating expenses (446.8) (475.3) -6.0% (919.6) (964.9) -4.7% Impairment charges on receivables (27.2) (30.5) -10.9% (57.9) (63.6) -9.0% Other income / (expense) 3.2 (1.2) n.a. 2.2 7.8 -71.3% Operating result 383.9 277.5 38.3% 698.3 556.9 25.4% Share of profit from associated and jointly controlled entities 1.7 2.3 -25.1% 3.3 3.8 -13.2% Profit before tax 385.6 279.8 37.8% 701.6 560.6 25.2% Income tax expense (113.7) (71.4) 59.2% (208.6) (159.9) 30.5% Net income 271.9 208.4 30.5% 493.0 400.9 23.0% Non-controlling interests (0.6) (12.5) -95.5% (1.8) (23.6) -92.4% | Staff expenses | (273.6) | (311.4) | -12.1% | (563.2) | (612.7) | -8.1% |
| Total operating expenses (446.8) (475.3) -6.0% (919.6) (964.9) -4.7% Impairment charges on receivables (27.2) (30.5) -10.9% (57.9) (63.6) -9.0% Other income / (expense) 3.2 (1.2) n.a. 2.2 7.8 -71.3% Operating result 383.9 277.5 38.3% 698.3 556.9 25.4% Share of profit from associated and jointly controlled entities 1.7 2.3 -25.1% 3.3 3.8 -13.2% Profit before tax 385.6 279.8 37.8% 701.6 560.6 25.2% Income tax expense (113.7) (71.4) 59.2% (208.6) (159.9) 30.5% Net income 271.9 208.4 30.5% 493.0 400.9 23.0% Non-controlling interests (0.6) (12.5) -95.5% (1.8) (23.6) -92.4% | General and administrative expenses | (133.2) | (132.7) | 0.4% | (271.1) | (272.8) | -0.6% |
| Impairment charges on receivables (27.2) (30.5) -10.9% (57.9) (63.6) -9.0% Other income / (expense) 3.2 (1.2) n.a. 2.2 7.8 -71.3% Operating result 383.9 277.5 38.3% 698.3 556.9 25.4% Share of profit from associated and jointly controlled entities 1.7 2.3 -25.1% 3.3 3.8 -13.2% Profit before tax 385.6 279.8 37.8% 701.6 560.6 25.2% Income tax expense (113.7) (71.4) 59.2% (208.6) (159.9) 30.5% Net income 271.9 208.4 30.5% 493.0 400.9 23.0% Non-controlling interests (0.6) (12.5) -95.5% (1.8) (23.6) -92.4% | Depreciation and amortisation | (40.0) | (31.2) | 27.9% | (85.3) | (79.4) | 7.4% |
| Other income / (expense) 3.2 (1.2) n.a. 2.2 7.8 -71.3% Operating result 383.9 277.5 38.3% 698.3 556.9 25.4% Share of profit from associated and jointly controlled entities 1.7 2.3 -25.1% 3.3 3.8 -13.2% Profit before tax 385.6 279.8 37.8% 701.6 560.6 25.2% Income tax expense (113.7) (71.4) 59.2% (208.6) (159.9) 30.5% Net income 271.9 208.4 30.5% 493.0 400.9 23.0% Non-controlling interests (0.6) (12.5) -95.5% (1.8) (23.6) -92.4% | Total operating expenses | (446.8) | (475.3) | -6.0% | (919.6) | (964.9) | -4.7% |
| Operating result 383.9 277.5 38.3% 698.3 556.9 25.4% Share of profit from associated and jointly controlled entities 1.7 2.3 -25.1% 3.3 3.8 -13.2% Profit before tax 385.6 279.8 37.8% 701.6 560.6 25.2% Income tax expense (113.7) (71.4) 59.2% (208.6) (159.9) 30.5% Net income 271.9 208.4 30.5% 493.0 400.9 23.0% Non-controlling interests (0.6) (12.5) -95.5% (1.8) (23.6) -92.4% | Impairment charges on receivables | (27.2) | (30.5) | -10.9% | (57.9) | (63.6) | -9.0% |
| Share of profit from associated and jointly controlled entities 1.7 2.3 -25.1% 3.3 3.8 -13.2% Profit before tax 385.6 279.8 37.8% 701.6 560.6 25.2% Income tax expense (113.7) (71.4) 59.2% (208.6) (159.9) 30.5% Net income 271.9 208.4 30.5% 493.0 400.9 23.0% Non-controlling interests (0.6) (12.5) -95.5% (1.8) (23.6) -92.4% | Other income / (expense) | 3.2 | (1.2) | n.a. | 2.2 | 7.8 | -71.3% |
| Profit before tax 385.6 279.8 37.8% 701.6 560.6 25.2% Income tax expense (113.7) (71.4) 59.2% (208.6) (159.9) 30.5% Net income 271.9 208.4 30.5% 493.0 400.9 23.0% Non-controlling interests (0.6) (12.5) -95.5% (1.8) (23.6) -92.4% | Operating result | 383.9 | 277.5 | 38.3% | 698.3 | 556.9 | 25.4% |
| Income tax expense (113.7) (71.4) 59.2% (208.6) (159.9) 30.5% Net income 271.9 208.4 30.5% 493.0 400.9 23.0% Non-controlling interests (0.6) (12.5) -95.5% (1.8) (23.6) -92.4% | Share of profit from associated and jointly controlled entities | 1.7 | 2.3 | -25.1% | 3.3 | 3.8 | -13.2% |
| Net income 271.9 208.4 30.5% 493.0 400.9 23.0% Non-controlling interests (0.6) (12.5) -95.5% (1.8) (23.6) -92.4% | Profit before tax | 385.6 | 279.8 | 37.8% | 701.6 | 560.6 | 25.2% |
| Non-controlling interests (0.6) (12.5) -95.5% (1.8) (23.6) -92.4% | Income tax expense | (113.7) | (71.4) | 59.2% | (208.6) | (159.9) | 30.5% |
| | Net income | 271.9 | 208.4 | 30.5% | 493.0 | 400.9 | 23.0% |
| Net income group share 271.3 195.9 38.5% 491.3 377.3 30.2% | Non-controlling interests | (0.6) | (12.5) | -95.5% | (1.8) | (23.6) | -92.4% |
| | Net income group share | 271.3 | 195.9 | 38.5% | 491.3 | 377.3 | 30.2% |



BALANCE SHEET AS AT 30 June 2025

| in EUR million | 30 June 2025 | 31 March 2025 |
|---|--------------|---------------|
| Earning assets | 52,876 | 53,483 |
| o/w Rental fleet | 50,895 | 51,464 |
| o/w Finance lease receivables | 1,982 | 2,019 |
| Cash & Cash deposits with the ECB ¹⁵ | 7,059 | 5,377 |
| Intangibles (incl. goodwill) | 2,781 | 2,788 |
| Operating lease and other receivables | 5,614 | 7,581 |
| Other | 4,769 | 4,410 |
| Total assets | 73,100 | 73,638 |
| Group shareholders' equity | 11,162 | 11,351 |
| o/w Group shareholders' equity excl. AT1 | 10,412 | 10,601 |
| o/w AT1 | 750 | 750 |
| Tangible shareholders' equity | 7,642 | 7,772 |
| Non-controlling interests | 29 | 29 |
| Total equity | 11,190 | 11,380 |
| Deposits | 14,601 | 14,500 |
| Financial debt | 37,627 | 38,209 |
| Trade and other payables | 6,508 | 6,321 |
| Other liabilities | 3,173 | 3,229 |
| Total liabilities and equity | 73,100 | 73,638 |

¹⁵ Temporary increase due to timing of cash transfer from overnight to short-term deposit for the amount of EUR 1.6 billion with Societe Generale with offsetting impact in other receivables



EARNINGS PER SHARE (EPS)

| Basic EPS | H1 2025 | H1 2024 |
|---|-------------|-------------|
| Existing shares | 816,960,428 | 816,960,428 |
| Shares allocated to cover stock options and shares awarded to staff | (484,981) | (839,734) |
| Treasury shares in liquidity contracts | (138,779) | (169,170) |
| End of period number of shares | 816,336,668 | 815,951,524 |
| Weighted average number of shares used for EPS calculation (A) | 816,149,071 | 815,821,533 |
| in EUR million | | |
| Net income group share | 491.3 | 377.3 |
| Deduction of interest on AT1 capital | (36.4) | (36.6) |
| Net income group share after deduction of interest on AT1 capital (B) | 454.9 | 340.7 |
| Basic EPS (in EUR) (B/A) | 0.56 | 0.42 |

| Diluted EPS | H1 2025 | H1 2024 |
|--|-------------|-------------|
| Existing shares | 816,960,428 | 816,960,428 |
| Shares issued for no consideration ¹⁶ | 20,071,737 | 17,751,609 |
| End of period number of shares | 837,032,165 | 834,712,037 |
| Weighted average number of shares used for EPS calculation (A) | 835,911,181 | 834,944,591 |
| | | |
| Diluted EPS (in EUR) (B/A') | 0.54 | 0.41 |

 16 Assuming exercise of warrants as per IAS 33 $\,$



Return on tangible equity (ROTE)

| in EUR million | Q2 2025 | Q2 2024 |
|--|----------|----------|
| Group shareholders' equity | 11,161.5 | 10,782.9 |
| AT1 Capital | (750.0) | (750.0) |
| Dividend provision and interest on AT1 capital ¹⁷ | (227.7) | (170.9) |
| OCI excluding conversion reserves | 13.0 | 2.1 |
| Equity base for ROE end of period | 10,196.9 | 9,864.0 |
| Coodwill | 2,128.3 | 2,128.3 |
| Intangible assets | 652.6 | 655.0 |
| Average equity base for ROE calculation | 10,175.0 | 9,825.2 |
| Average Goodwill | 2,128.3 | 2,128.3 |
| Average Intangible assets | 659.5 | 657.6 |
| Average tangible equity for ROTE calculation | 7,387.2 | 7,039.3 |
| Group net income after non-controlling interests | 271.3 | 195.9 |
| Interest on AT1 capital | (17.7) | (18.3) |
| Adjusted Group net income | 253.6 | 177.6 |
| ROTE | 13.7% | 10.1% |

 $^{^{17}}$ The dividend provision assumes a payout ratio of 50% of net Income group share, after deduction of interest on AT1 capital



CRR2/CRD6 prudential capital ratios and Risk Weighted Assets

| in EUR million | 30-Jun-25 | 31-Mar-25 |
|--|-----------|-----------|
| Group shareholders' equity | 11,162 | 11,351 |
| AT1 capital | (750) | (750) |
| Dividend provision & interest on AT1 capital ¹⁸ | (228) | (459) |
| Goodwill and intangible assets | (2,781) | (2,788) |
| Deductions and regulatory adjustments | 111 | 133 |
| Common Equity Tier 1 capital | 7,514 | 7,487 |
| AT1 capital | 750 | 750 |
| Tier 1 capital | 8,264 | 8,237 |
| Tier 2 capital | 1,500 | 1,500 |
| Total capital (Tier 1 + Tier 2) | 9,764 | 9,737 |
| Risk-Weighted Assets | 55,803 | 56,700 |
| Credit Risk Weighted Assets | 50,387 | 50,980 |
| Market Risk Weighted Assets | 2,362 | 2,666 |
| Operational Risk Weighted Assets | 3,054 | 3,054 |
| Common Equity Tier 1 ratio | 13.5% | 13.2% |
| Tier 1 ratio | 14.8% | 14.5% |
| Total Capital ratio | 17.5% | 17.2% |

¹⁸ The dividend provision assumes a payout ratio of 50% of Net Income group share, after deduction of interest on AT1 capital



Tangible book value per share

| in EUR million | 30 June 2025 | 31 December 2024 |
|---|--------------|------------------|
| Group shareholders' equity | 11,162 | 11,135 |
| AT1 capital | (750) | (750) |
| Interest on AT1 capital | (0) | (38) |
| Book value of treasury shares | 12 | 15 |
| Net Asset Value (NAV) | 10,423 | 10,363 |
| Coodwill | (2,128) | (2,128) |
| Intangible assets | (653) | (663) |
| Net Tangible Asset Value (NTAV) | 7,642 | 7,572 |
| Dividend provision | (227) | (302) |
| NTAV after dividend provision ¹⁹ | 7,415 | 7,270 |
| Number of shares ²⁰ | 816,336,668 | 815,951,524 |
| NAV per share | 12.77 | 12.70 |
| NTAV per share | 9.36 | 9.28 |
| NTAV per share after dividend provision | 9.08 | 8.91 |

 $^{^{19}}$ The dividend provision assumes a payout ratio of 50% of net Income group share, after deduction of interest on AT1 capital

 $^{^{20}}$ The number of shares considered is the number of ordinary shares outstanding at end of period, excluding treasury shares



Quarterly series

| (in EUR million) | Q2 2023 | Q3 2023 | Q4 2023 ²¹ | Q1 2024 | Q2 2024 | Q3 2024 | Q4 2024 | Q1 2025 | Q2 2025 |
|---|---------|---------|-----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Leasing margin ^{22 26} | 247.7 | 239.6 | 77.6 | 281.2 | 260.2 | 231.7 | 297.7 | 265.1 | 307.7 |
| Services margin ²³ | 293.2 | 413.1 | 388.4 | 407.4 | 426.7 | 414.8 | 377.5 | 443.3 | 404.4 |
| Leasing and Services margins | 540.9 | 652.7 | 466.1 | 688.6 | 686.9 | 646.5 | 675.2 | 708.4 | 712.1 |
| Used Car Sales (UCS) result | 269.5 | 321.1 | 254.7 | 252.0 | 234.0 | 222.3 | 199.6 | 193.4 | 180.9 |
| Depreciation adjustments | (24.5) | (141.7) | (161.0) | (147.5) | (136.3) | (145.2) | (162.0) | (82.7) | (38.4) |
| UCS result and Depreciation adjustments ²⁵ | 245.0 | 179.4 | 93.7 | 104.5 | 97.7 | 77.2 | 37.7 | 110.6 | 142.5 |
| Gross operating income | 785.9 | 832.2 | 559.8 | 793.1 | 784.5 | 723.7 | 712.9 | 819.0 | 854.7 |
| Total operating expenses | (369.7) | (444.5) | (516.9) | (489.6) | (475.3) | (459.9) | (474.6) | (472.8) | (446.8) |
| Impairment charges on receivables | (15.7) | (21.8) | (24.4) | (33.1) | (30.5) | (28.8) | (36.1) | (30.7) | (27.2) |
| Other income/(expense) | 33.1 | (12.4) | (28.8) | 9.0 | (1.2) | (7.3) | (2.7) | (1.0) | (3.2) |
| Net result from equity method | 0.8 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 4.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| Profit before tax | 434.3 | 356.7 | (8.7) | 280.9 | 279.9 | 229.7 | 203.9 | 316.0 | 385.6 |
| Income tax expense | (101.4) | (131.5) | (8.0) | (88.4) | (71.4) | (81.6) | (42.7) | (94.9) | (113.7) |
| Result from discontinued operations | (91.3) | 14.0 | (0.2) | - | _ | _ | - | - | - |
| Non-controlling interests | (4.8) | (11.2) | (10.4) | (11.1) | (12.5) | (1.4) | (1.6) | (1.2) | (0.6) |
| Net income group share | 236.7 | 228.0 | (20.2) | 181.3 | 195.9 | 146.7 | 159.7 | 219.9 | 271.3 |

| (in '000) | Q2 2023 | Q3 2023 | Q4 2023 | Q1 2024 | Q2 2024 | Q3 2024 | Q4 2024 | Q1 2025 | Q2 2025 |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Total Contracts | 3,496 | 3,394 | 3,420 | 3,386 | 3,373 | 3,332 | 3,288 | 3,246 | 3,211 |
| Full service leasing contracts | 2,755 | 2,692 | 2,709 | 2,699 | 2,686 | 2,653 | 2,616 | 2,584 | 2,563 |
| Fleet management contracts | 741 | 703 | 710 | 686 | 686 | 680 | 672 | 662 | 648 |

²¹ Restated for the provision related to the UK motor finance commissions

²² Change in presentation of GOI components: prospective depreciation was reclassified from Leasing costs – depreciation in Leasing margin to Depreciation costs adjustments in Used car sales result and depreciation adjustments. This change is applied retrospectively to all periods.

²³ Reclassification of depreciation costs for short-term rental vehicles from Leasing to Services margin applied retrospectively to all periods from 2023.